School of Public Health





PubH 7406-001 Advanced Regression Spring 2018

Credits: 4

Meeting Days: Tuesday and Thursday
Meeting Time: 02:30 PM - 04:25 PM

Meeting Place: Weaver-Densford Hall W2-120

Instructor: Susan Wei
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Office Hours: By appointment

TAs: Nicholas Marka (marka007@umn.edu) and Zhenxun Wang (wang6795@umn.edu)

Office Hours: TBA

I. Course Description

Topics include maximum likelihood estimation, single and multifactor analysis of variance, logistic regression, log-linear models, multinomial logit models, proportional odds models for ordinal data, gamma and inverse-Gaussian models, over-dispersion, analysis of deviance, model selection and criticism, model diagnostics, and an introduction to non-parametric regression methods.

II. Course Prerequisites

- Statistics at the level of Stat 5101 or Stat 8101, and PubH 7405
- R programming experience
- Some familiarity with matrix notation
- Corequisite: enrollment in Stat 5102 or Stat 8102

III. Course Goals and Objectives

This course will focus on the art and science of building, fitting, and diagnosing various kinds of advanced regression models. Assignments will require reading, writing, deriving/proving, and programming. Biostatistics students are strongly encouraged to typeset their work using **LaTeX** or in R markdown.

IV. Methods of Instruction and Work Expectations

Class meetings will be a mixture of lecture and discussion. Students are expected to attend class, participate in class discussions, and complete all reading and homework assignments. Expectations for completing homework are described below.

This course will use Moodle to post content and assignments. The Moodle page can be accessed by going to moodle.umn.edu.

V. Course Text and Readings

There is no required text, but:

- Kutner, M. H., Nachtsheim, C. J., Neter, J., and Li, W. (2004). Applied Linear Statistical Models. McGraw-Hill/Irwin.
- Agresti, A. (2012). Categorical Data Analysis. Wiley.

are recommended.

Additionally, you may find useful one or more of the books listed below:

- 1) Axler, S. (1997). Linear Algebra Done Right. Springer.
- 2) Christensen, R. (2011). Plane Answers to Complex Questions: The Theory of Linear Models. Springer.
- 3) Faraway, J. J. (2005). Extending the Linear Model with R: Generalized Linear, Mixed Effects and Nonparametric Regression Models. Chapman & Hall/CRC.
- 4) Hogg, R. V., McKean, J. W., and Craig, A. T. (2005). *Introduction to Mathematical Statistics*. Pearson Prentice Hall.
- 5) Maindonald, J. and Braun, J. (2007). *Data Analysis and Graphics Using R: An Example-Based Approach*. Cambridge University Press.
- 6) Monahan, J.F. (2008). A Primer on Linear Models. Chapman & Hall/CRC
- 7) Ravishanker, N. and Dey, D. K. (2002). A First Course in Linear Model Theory. Chapman & Hall/CRC.
- 8) Vittinghoff, E., Glidden, D. V., Shiboski, S. C., and McCulloch, C. E. (2012). *Regression Methods in Biostatistics*. Springer.
- 9) Wasserman, L. (2006). All of Nonparametric Statistics. Springer.
- 10) Wichura, M. J. (2006). The Coordinate-Free Approach to Linear Models. Cambridge University Press.

VI. Course Outline/Weekly Schedule

The first half of the course focuses on generalized linear models for Gaussian responses, namely ANOVA. The second half introduces generalized linear models for categorical responses. The schedule will be updated on Moodle.

VII. Evaluation and Grading

Homework problems will be given every week on Tuesday and due the following Tuesday before the start of class. Homework submission is entirely online through Moodle submission. Homework solutions will be available on Moodle immediately following the due date. Late homework will not be accepted.

You are encouraged to discuss the homework problems and to work together on the computing. However, each student is expected to write his/her submission independently. Turning in the same written answers to an assignment or the same code will not be tolerated and will result in a zero on the assignment. Students are highly encouraged to work through the assignments throughout the week (rather than waiting until near the due date) in order to receive feedback from the instructor and the TA.

Many assignments will involve computing; hand in only relevant computer output. Note that submitted code should be commented, and lengthy bits of code should be placed at the end of the document.

There will be a midterm and a final exam. The final exam will be due during the University scheduled timeslot and the midterm is tentatively scheduled for **March 8th**. The final exam will cover material exclusively from the latter portion of the course.

A student's final grade will be calculated by weighting the three components of the course (homework, midterm, and final exam) as follows:

- Homework 30%
- Midterm Exam 35%
- Final Exam 35%

A letter grade will be determined from the percentage of points each student receives as follows. The instructor reserves the right to adjust the scale downward (so that it requires a lower percentage to achieve a certain letter grade) but never higher.

93.00 - 100% Α 90.00 - 92.99%A-B+ 87.00 - 89.99%В 83.00 - 86.99%B-80.00 - 82.99%C+ 77.00 - 79.99% С 73.00 - 76.99%70.00 - 72.99%C-D+ 67.00 - 69.99%D 63.00 - 66.99%F 0.00 - 62.99%

S Represents achievement that is satisfactory, which is equivalent to a C- or better.

For additional information, please refer to:

http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/GRADINGTRANSCRIPTS.html.

Course Evaluation

The SPH will collect student course evaluations electronically using a software system called CoursEval: www.sph.umn.edu/courseval. The system will send email notifications to students when they can access and complete their course evaluations. Students who complete their course evaluations promptly will be able to access their final grades just as soon as the faculty member renders the grade in SPHGrades: www.sph.umn.edu/grades. All students will have access to their final grades through OneStop two weeks after the last day of the semester regardless of whether they completed their course evaluation or not. Student feedback on course content and faculty teaching skills are an important means for improving our work. Please take the time to complete a course evaluation for each of the courses for which you are registered.

Incomplete Contracts

A grade of incomplete "I" shall be assigned at the discretion of the instructor when, due to extraordinary circumstances (e.g., documented illness or hospitalization, death in family, etc.), the student was prevented from completing the work of the course on time. The assignment of an "I" requires that a contract be initiated and completed by the student before the last official day of class, and signed by both the student and instructor. If an incomplete is deemed appropriate by the instructor, the student in consultation with the instructor, will specify the time and manner in which the student will complete course requirements. Extension for completion of the work will not exceed one year (or earlier if designated by the student's college). For more information and to initiate an incomplete contract, students should go to SPHGrades at: www.sph.umn.edu/grades.

University of Minnesota Uniform Grading and Transcript Policy - A link to the policy can be found at onestop.umn.edu

VIII. Other Course Information and Policies

Grade Option Change (if applicable)

For full-semester courses, students may change their grade option, if applicable, through the second week of the semester. Grade option change deadlines for other terms (i.e. summer and half-semester courses) can be found at onestop.umn.edu.

Course Withdrawal

Students should refer to the Refund and Drop/Add Deadlines for the particular term at <u>onestop.umn.edu</u> for information and deadlines for withdrawing from a course. As a courtesy, students should notify their instructor and, if applicable, advisor of their intent to withdraw.

Students wishing to withdraw from a course after the noted final deadline for a particular term must contact the School of Public Health Office of Admissions and Student Resources at sph-ssc@umn.edu for further information.

Student Conduct Code

The University seeks an environment that promotes academic achievement and integrity, that is protective of free inquiry, and that serves the educational mission of the University. Similarly, the University seeks a community that is free from violence, threats, and intimidation; that is respectful of the rights, opportunities, and welfare of students, faculty, staff, and guests of the University; and that does not threaten the physical or mental health or safety of members of the University community.

As a student at the University you are expected adhere to Board of Regents Policy: *Student Conduct Code*. To review the Student Conduct Code, please see:

http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student Conduct Code.pdf.

Note that the conduct code specifically addresses disruptive classroom conduct, which means "engaging in behavior that substantially or repeatedly interrupts either the instructor's ability to teach or student learning. The classroom extends to any setting where a student is engaged in work toward academic credit or satisfaction of program-based requirements or related activities."

Use of Personal Electronic Devices in the Classroom

Using personal electronic devices in the classroom setting can hinder instruction and learning, not only for the student using the device but also for other students in the class. To this end, the University establishes the right of each faculty member to determine if and how personal electronic devices are allowed to be used in the classroom. For complete information, please reference:

http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html.

Scholastic Dishonesty

You are expected to do your own academic work and cite sources as necessary. Failing to do so is scholastic dishonesty. Scholastic dishonesty means plagiarizing; cheating on assignments or examinations; engaging in unauthorized collaboration on academic work; taking, acquiring, or using test materials without faculty permission; submitting false or incomplete records of academic achievement; acting alone or in cooperation with another to falsify records or to obtain dishonestly grades, honors, awards, or professional endorsement; altering, forging, or misusing a University academic record; or fabricating or falsifying data, research procedures, or data analysis. (Student Conduct Code:

http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student Conduct Code.pdf) If it is determined that a student has cheated, he or she may be given an "F" or an "N" for the course, and may face additional sanctions from the University. For additional information, please see:

http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/INSTRUCTORRESP.html.

The Office for Student Conduct and Academic Integrity has compiled a useful list of Frequently Asked Questions pertaining to scholastic dishonesty: http://www1.umn.edu/oscai/integrity/student/index.html. If you have additional questions, please clarify with your instructor for the course. Your instructor can respond to your specific questions regarding what would constitute scholastic dishonesty in the context of a particular class-e.g., whether collaboration on assignments is permitted, requirements and methods for citing sources, if electronic aids are permitted or prohibited during an exam.

Makeup Work for Legitimate Absences

Students will not be penalized for absence during the semester due to unavoidable or legitimate circumstances. Such circumstances include verified illness, participation in intercollegiate athletic events, subpoenas, jury duty, military service, bereavement, and religious observances. Such circumstances do not include voting in local, state, or national elections. For complete information, please see: http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/MAKEUPWORK.html.

Appropriate Student Use of Class Notes and Course Materials

Taking notes is a means of recording information but more importantly of personally absorbing and integrating the educational experience. However, broadly disseminating class notes beyond the classroom community or accepting compensation for taking and distributing classroom notes undermines instructor interests in their intellectual work product while not substantially furthering instructor and student interests in effective learning. Such actions violate shared norms and standards of the academic community. For additional information, please see: http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html.

Sexual Harassment

"Sexual harassment" means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and/or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or academic performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working or academic environment in any University activity or program. Such behavior is not acceptable in the University setting. For additional information, please consult Board of Regents Policy: http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/SexHarassment.pdf

Equity, Diversity, Equal Opportunity, and Affirmative Action

The University will provide equal access to and opportunity in its programs and facilities, without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, gender, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression. For more information, please consult Board of Regents Policy:

http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Equity_Diversity_EO_AA.pdf.

Disability Accommodations

The University of Minnesota is committed to providing equitable access to learning opportunities for all students. Disability Services (DS) is the campus office that collaborates with students who have disabilities to provide and/or arrange reasonable accommodations.

If you have, or think you may have, a disability (e.g., mental health, attentional, learning, chronic health, sensory, or physical), please contact DS at 612-626-1333 to arrange a confidential discussion regarding equitable access and reasonable accommodations.

If you are registered with DS and have a current letter requesting reasonable accommodations, please contact your instructor as early in the semester as possible to discuss how the accommodations will be applied in the course.

For more information, please see the DS website, https://diversity.umn.edu/disability/.

Mental Health and Stress Management

As a student you may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance and may reduce your ability to participate in daily activities. University of Minnesota services are available to assist you. You can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Student Mental Health Website: http://www.mentalhealth.umn.edu.

The Office of Student Affairs at the University of Minnesota

The Office for Student Affairs provides services, programs, and facilities that advance student success, inspire students to make life-long positive contributions to society, promote an inclusive environment, and enrich the University of Minnesota community. Units within the Office for Student Affairs include, the Aurora Center for Advocacy & Education, Boynton Health Service, Central Career Initiatives (CCE, CDes, CFANS), Leadership Education and Development –Undergraduate Programs (LEAD-UP), the Office for Fraternity and Sorority Life, the Office for Student

Conduct and Academic Integrity, the Office for Student Engagement, the Parent Program, Recreational Sports, Student and Community Relations, the Student Conflict Resolution Center, the Student Parent HELP Center, Student Unions & Activities, University Counseling & Consulting Services, and University Student Legal Service.

For more information, please see the Office of Student Affairs at http://www.osa.umn.edu/index.html.

Academic Freedom and Responsibility: for courses that do not involve students in research

Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom. Along with this freedom comes responsibility. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.

Reports of concerns about academic freedom are taken seriously, and there are individuals and offices available for help. Contact the instructor, the Department Chair, your adviser, the associate dean of the college, or the Vice Provost for Faculty and Academic Affairs in the Office of the Provost.